



# globalization can be conservative:

- in life style :urban well off model
- In development patterns : persistence of the intensive energy consumption model
- In technology options
- Major markets failures, major governance failures
- Positive effect on poverty but also given the limited resources on the planet : exclusion, inequality, overexploitation

# Globalization can foster innovation

- Information and knowledge
- Shift in the decision making : changing leading powers; empowering new actors
- Shift in perceptions of global challenges
- Shift in development models : we begin to imagine what is a decarbonized economy.
- Illustration: debate on mitigation and adaptation