

STRATEGIC MATERIALS FOR A LOW-CARBON FUTURE: FROM SCARCITY TO AVAILABILITY

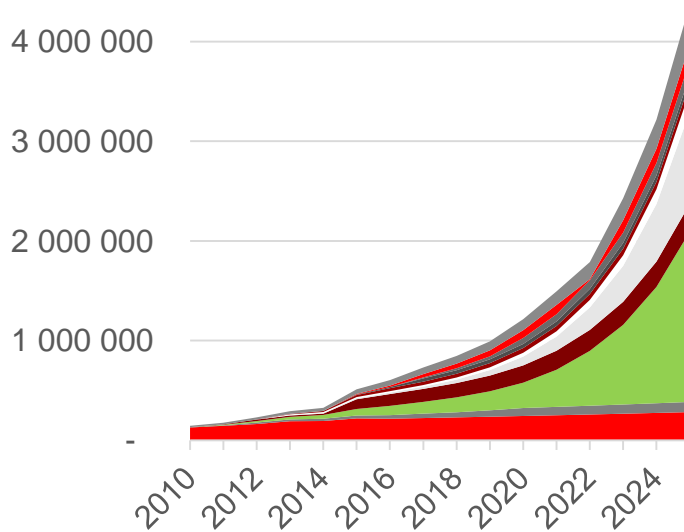
2-3 November 2017
Oxford, UK

Breakout Session 1B: Powering the future
Presentation by Hans Eric Melin

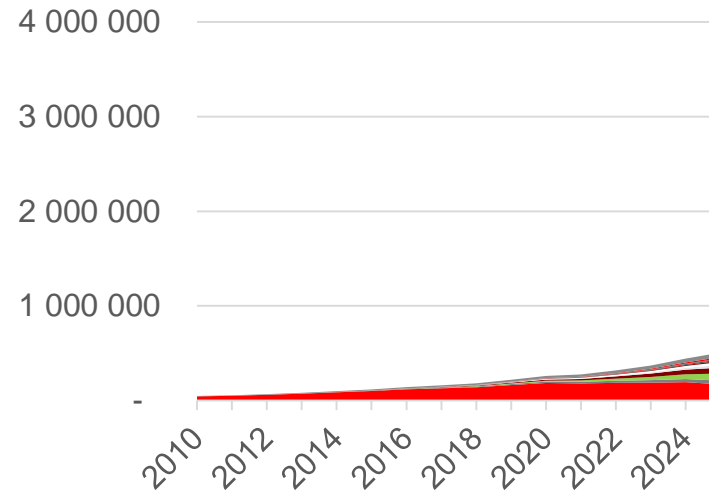
Lithium-ion cells

POM vs EOL

Lithium-ion cells placed on the global market (tons)

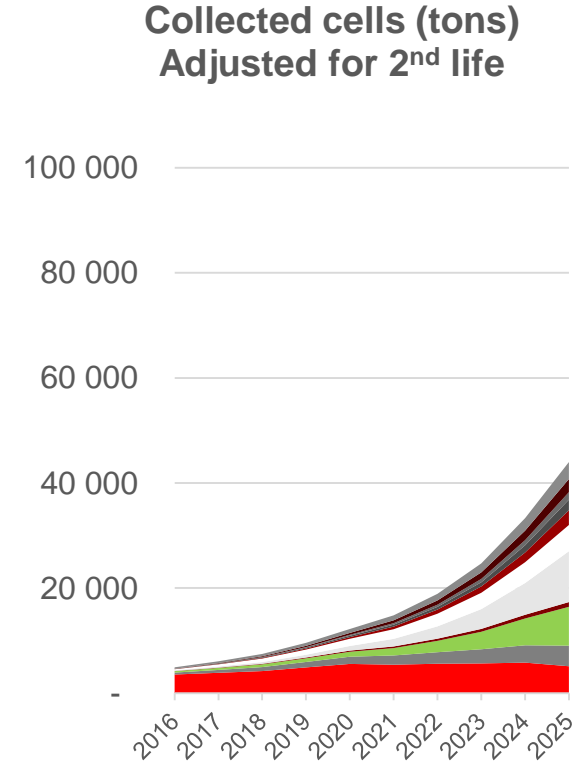
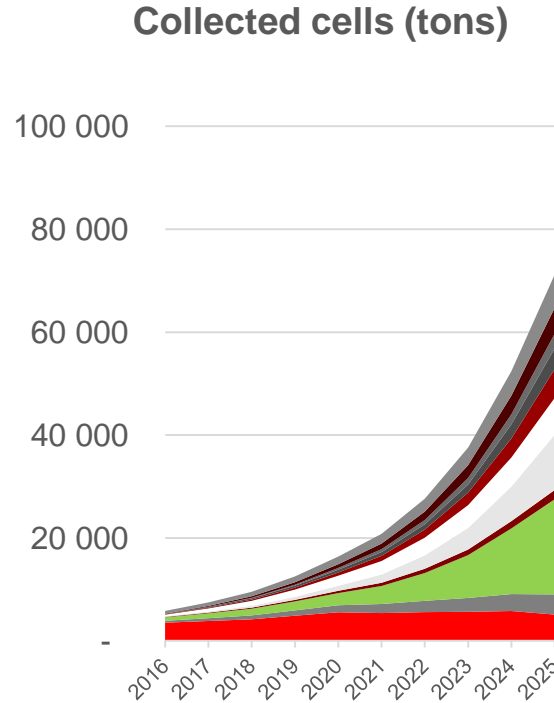
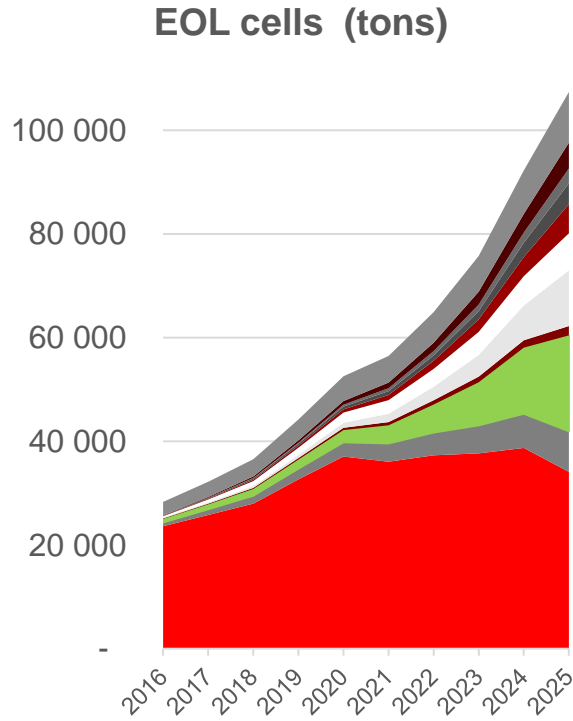


Lithium-ion cells end-of-life, global market (tons)



Lithium-ion in EU

EOL vs collected



Where are all the batteries going?



